

Malta

Statistical Country Profile



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General information

| | | |
|---------------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| Capital city Valletta | Official language Maltese, English | Currency Euro |
|---------------------------------|--|-------------------------|

Land area in relation to Germany
km²

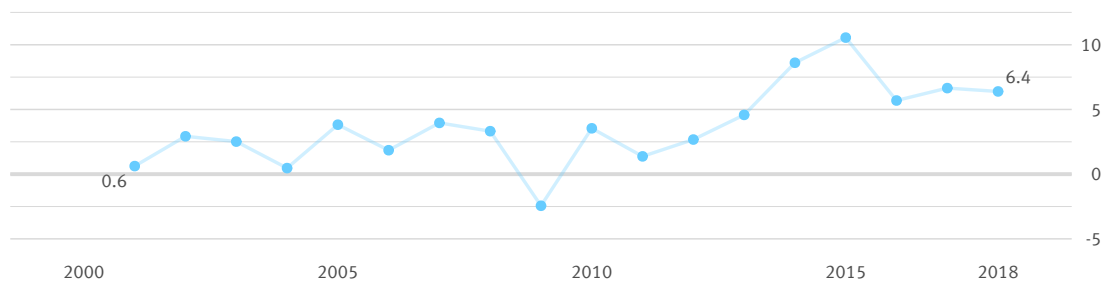


Source: WB-WDI

Economy and finance

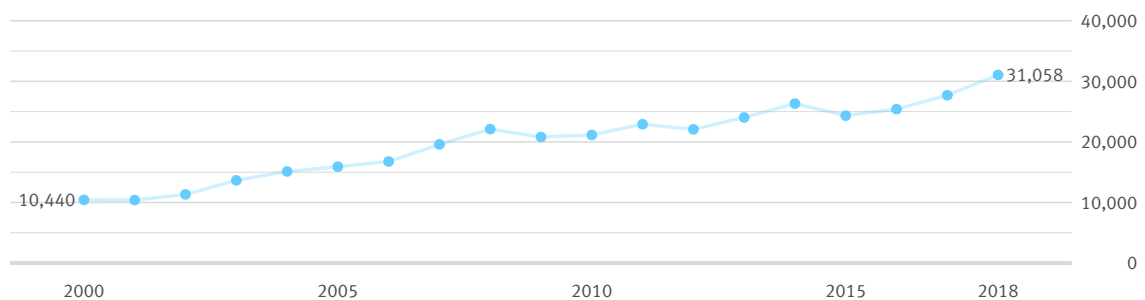
| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US\$ 15 (2018) Source: IMF-WEO | GDP, real change % since 2000 +92 (2018) Source: IMF-WEO* | GDP per capita US\$ 31,058 (2018) Source: IMF-WEO | GDP per capita internat. US\$ 45,606 (2018) Source: IMF-WEO |
|--|--|--|--|

Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year



Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita
US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate
(change of consumer
price index)
% on previous year

+1.2

(2018)

Source: IMF-IFS

General government
gross debt

% of GDP

45.4

(2018)

Source: IMF-WEO

General government
net lending / borrowing

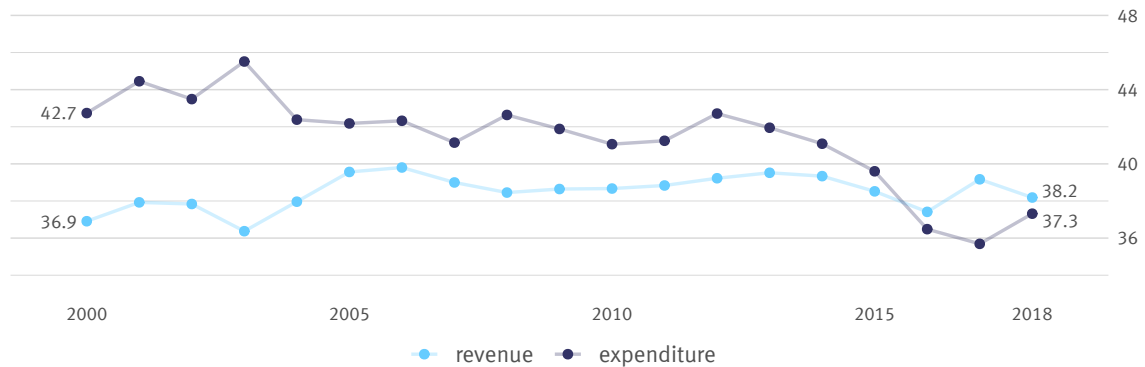
% of GDP

+0.9

(2018)

Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
inward stocks
bn US\$

204

(2017)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
outward stocks
bn US\$

74

(2017)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
net flow, inward
bn US\$

3

(2017)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
net flow, outward
bn US\$

-7

(2017)

Source: UNCTAD

Population

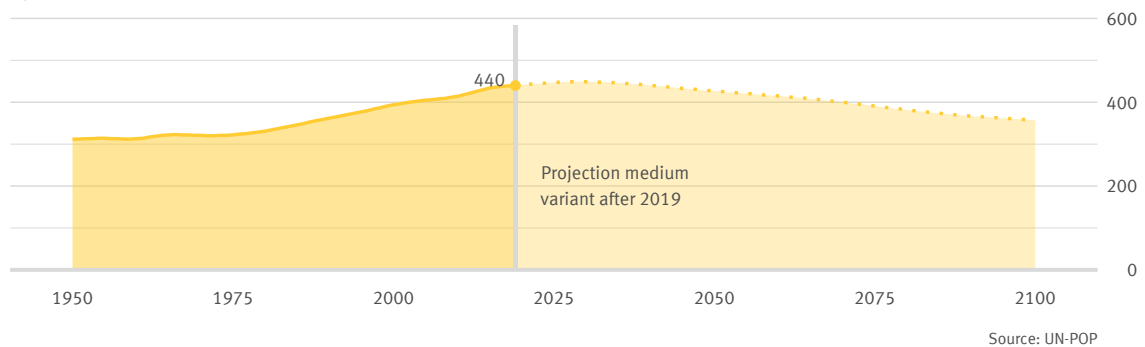
| Population total 1,000 | Population density inhabitants per km ² | Life expectancy at birth (women) years | Life expectancy at birth (men) years |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|
| 484 | 1,511 | 84.4 | 80.6 |
| (2018) | (2018) | (2017) | (2017) |
| Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI |

Population in relation to Germany 2018
1,000

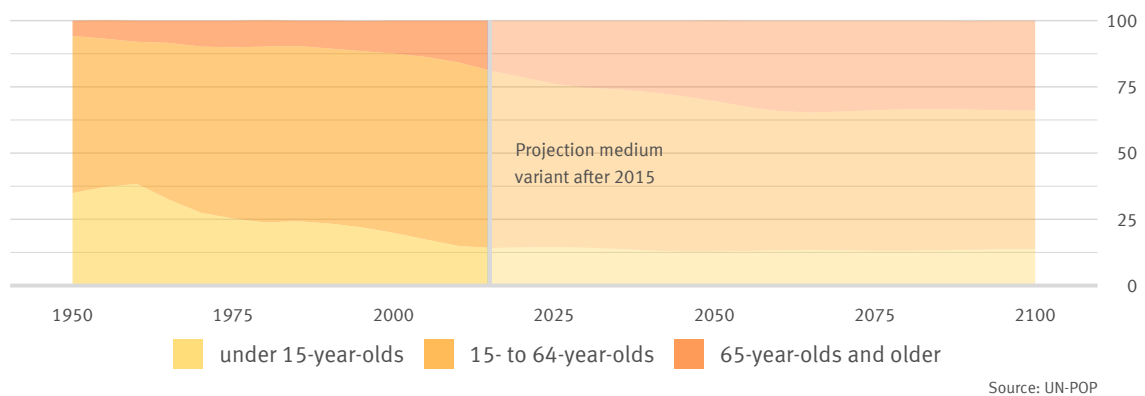


Source: WB-WDI

Population
1,000



Population by age group
proportion, %



Health

| Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants | Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants | Prevalence of raised blood pressure % | Prevalence of obesity (BMI \geq 30) % |
|--|--|--|--|
| 3.9 | 4.7 | 19.4 | 28.9 |
| (2015) Source: WHO | (2014) Source: WHO | (2015) Source: WHO | (2016) Source: WHO |

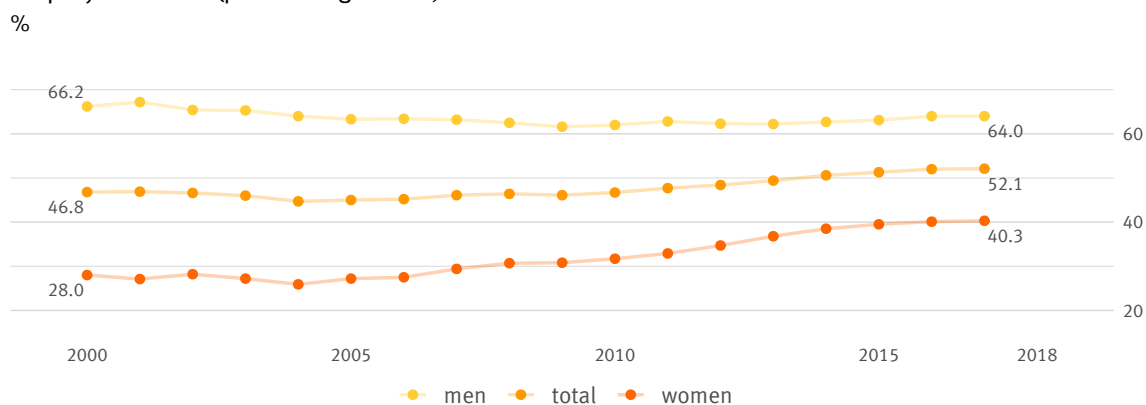
Education

| Government expenditure on education % of GDP | Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number | Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number | Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants |
|---|---|---|--|
| 5.3 | 13.0 | 7.2 | 2,927 |
| (2015) Source: UNESCO | (2016) Source: UNESCO | (2016) Source: UNESCO | (2016) Source: UNESCO* |

Labour force

| Employment rate (persons aged 15+) % | Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000 | Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) % | Self-employment (persons aged 15+) % |
|---|--|---|---|
| 52.1 | 201 | 54.5 | 13.4 |
| (2017) Source: ILO-KILM | (2017) Source: ILO-KILM | (2017) Source: ILO-KILM | (2017) Source: ILO-KILM |

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



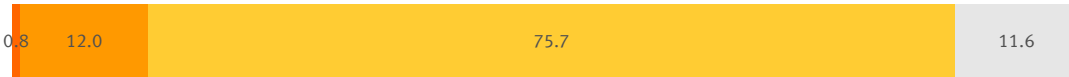
Employment and gross value added by sector 2017

%

Employment



Gross value added



agriculture, forestry, fisheries industry services not specified

Source employment: ILO-KILM
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)

%

4.3

(2017)

Source: ILO-KILM

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15 to 24)

%

10.0

(2017)

Source: ILO-KILM

Long-term unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)

% of unemployed persons

42.7

(2017)

Source: ILO-KILM

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%



— youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) — unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILO-KILM

Living conditions

Human Development
Index (HDI)
value (0 low to 1 high)

0.856

(2015)
Source: UNDP

Human Development
Index (HDI)
rank (of 188 countries)

33

(2015)
Source: UNDP

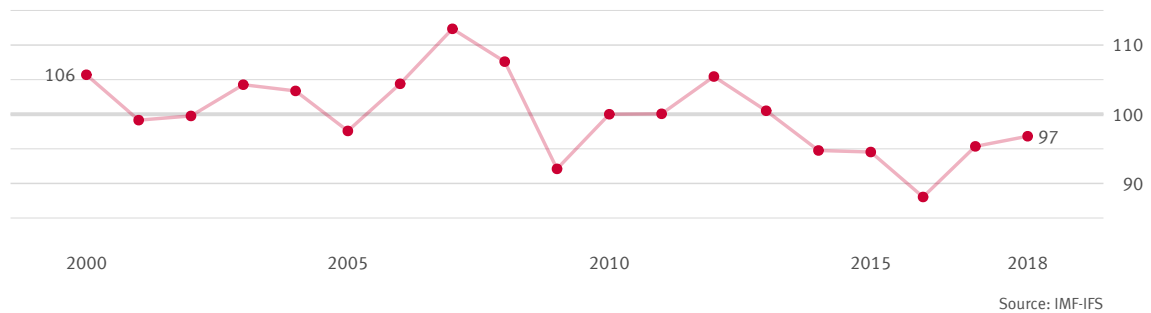
Income distribution:
Gini coefficient
value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

29.4

(2015)
Source: WB-WDI

Production

Index of industrial production
2010=100



Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural
production
% since 2000

-16

(2016)
Source: FAO*

Agricultural
land
% of land area

32.4

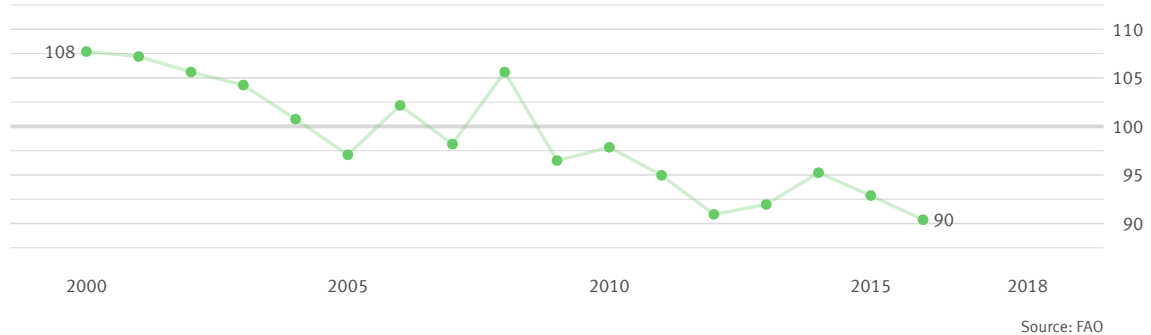
(2016)
Source: FAO*

Forest
area
% of land area

1.1

(2016)
Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production
2004 to 2006 = 100



Foreign trade

Export of goods
bn US\$

3.888

(2018)

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods
bn US\$

7.203

(2018)

Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods
bn US\$

-3.315

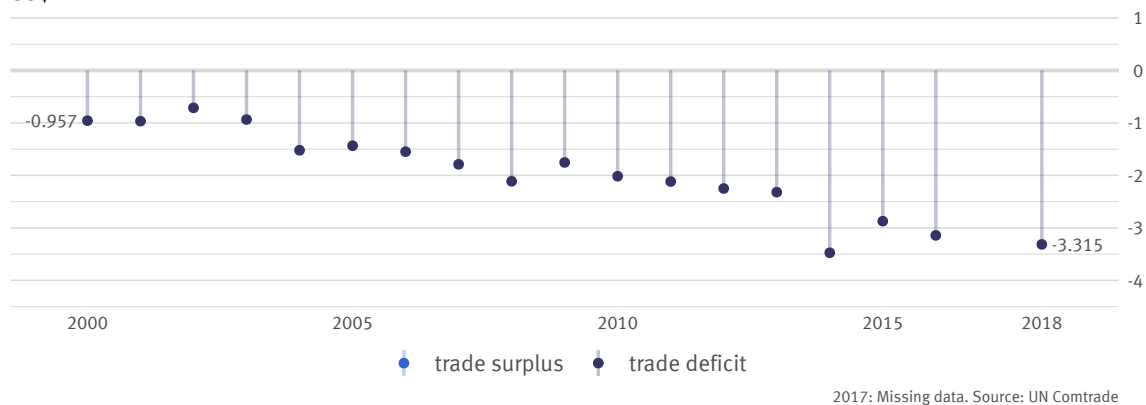
(2018)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods US\$



Foreign trade balance US\$



Goods exported
to Germany
mn US\$

499

(2018)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported
to Germany
% of all goods exported

12.8

(2018)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Goods imported
from Germany
mn US\$

527

(2018)

Source: UN Comtrade

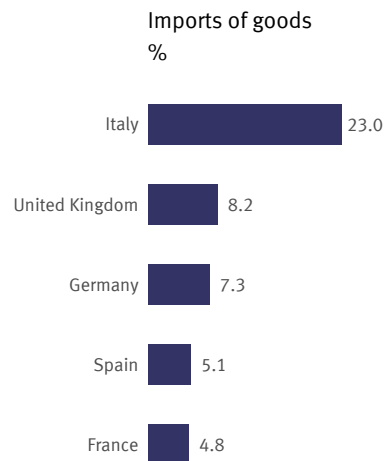
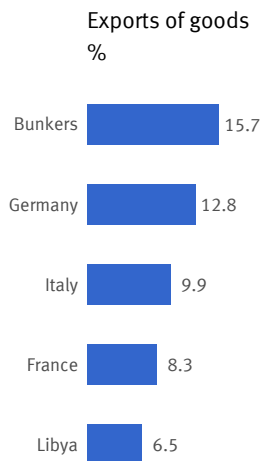
Goods imported
from Germany
% of all goods imported

7.3

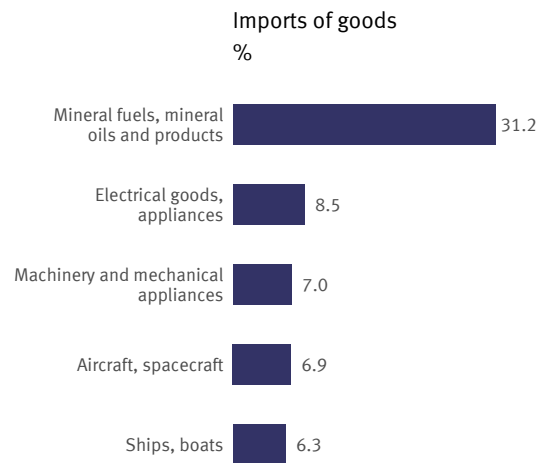
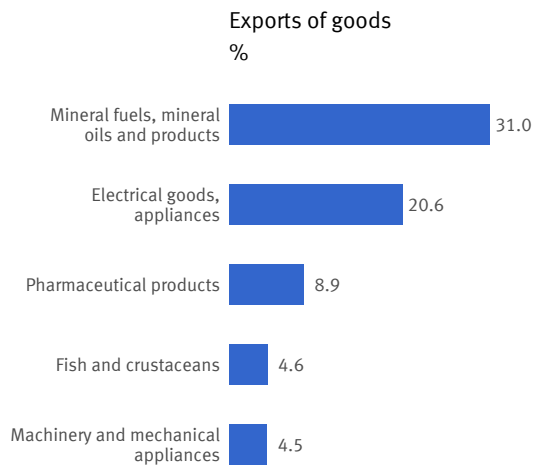
(2018)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners 2018



Main commodities traded 2018



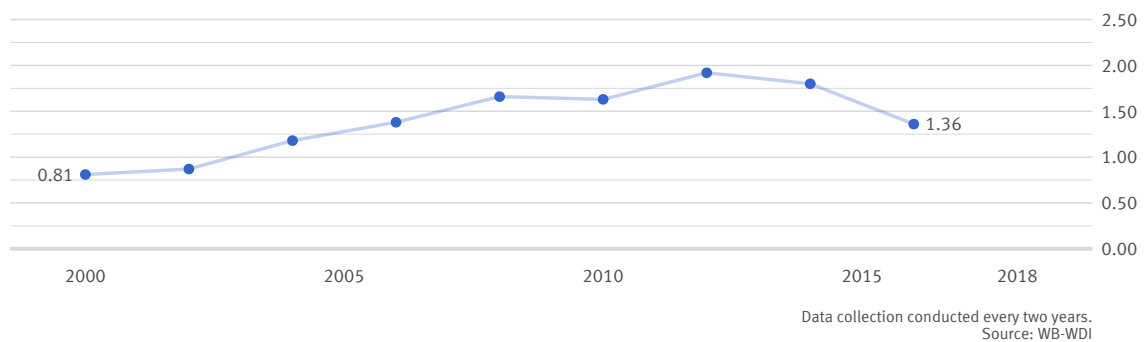
Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

Transport

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants 619 (2015) Source: OICA* | Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants No data Source: WB-WDI* | Air transport per 1,000 inhabitants 3,366 (2017) Source: WB-WDI* |
|---|--|--|

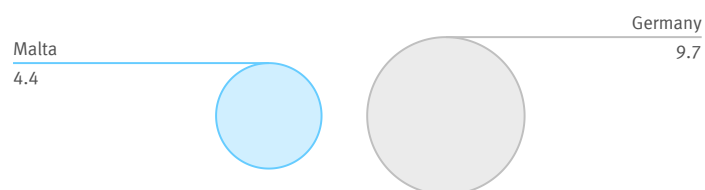
Gasoline price at the pump
US\$ per litre



Environment and energy

| | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita 4.4 (2017) Source: EDGAR | Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita 1,782 (2014) Source: WB-WDI | Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita 4,925 (2014) Source: WB-WDI | Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption 5.4 (2015) Source: WB-WDI |
|---|--|--|--|

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2017
tonnes per capita

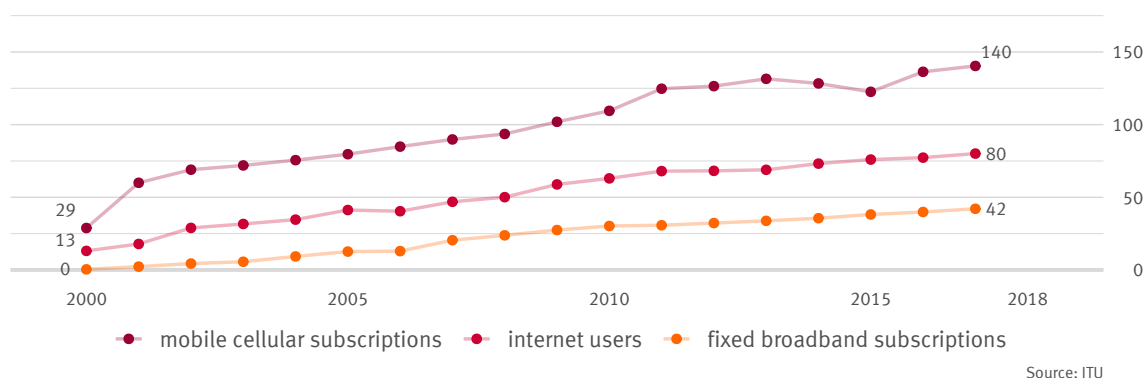


Source: EDGAR

Science, research, technology

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D % of GDP 0.5 (2017) Source: UNESCO | Researchers per 1 mn inhabitants 2,075 (2017) Source: UNESCO | Resident patent applications per 1 mn inhabitants 215 (2015) Source: WIPO |
|---|---|--|

Dissemination of modern communication technology
per 100 inhabitants



Sources

| | |
|-------------|---|
| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission |
| FAO | United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization |
| ILO-KILM | International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market |
| IMF-IFS | International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook |
| ITU | United Nations, International Telecommunication Union |
| OICA | International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers |
| UN Comtrade | United Nations, Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNESCO | United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNPOP | United Nations, Population Division |
| WB-WDI | World Bank, World Development Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
www.destatis.de/international_en